

**B.Pharm. First Semester (C.B.S.) Examination**

**PHARMACEUTICAL BIOCHEMISTRY**

**Paper—4**

Time : Three Hours]

[Full Marks : 80

**N.B. :—** (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Solve any **FOUR** questions from the remaining.

(3) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

1. Solve any **FIVE** of the following of the following :— 4×5=20
- (a) Define and classify carbohydrate with suitable examples.
  - (b) Write reactions for osazone formation.
  - (c) What is the mechanism of transamination by aspartate transaminase ?
  - (d) Define and classify enzymes with suitable examples.
  - (e) Classify proteins with suitable examples.
  - (f) Define and give signification of the following :
    - (i) Iodine number
    - (ii) Saponification number.
  - (g) Give principle for the following reactions :
    - (i) Molisch test
    - (ii) Ninhydrin test.
2. (a) Explain Kreb's cycle in detail. 10
- (b) Write Metabolism of galactose and explain Galactosemia. 5
3. (a) Discuss biochemical reactions, energetics and give significance of glycolysis. 10
- (b) How gluconeogenesis differ from glycolysis ? 5

4. (a) Discuss various stages of  $\beta$ -oxidation of fatty acids. 10  
(b) Write biosynthesis of Eicosanoids. 5
5. (a) Write a detail about enzyme inhibition. 10  
(b) Enlist factors affecting enzyme activity. Explain effect of pH, enzyme concentration and substrate concentration. 5
6. (a) Describe transcription in detail. 10  
(b) Write about types of RNA. 5
7. (a) Explain Urea cycle in detail. Give its significance. 10  
(b) Write about formation of Ketone bodies. 5